

NINETY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT

THE COLUMBIA INSTITUTION

FOR THE DEAF, Washington, D.C.

To the

FEDERAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR

Year Ended June 30, 1952

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GALLAUDET COLLEGE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

OFFICERS OF THE INSTITUTION 1951--1952

Patron.--Harry S. Truman, President of the United States.
 President.--Albert W. Atwood.
 Secretary.--Ernest G. Draper.
 Treasurer.--Nathan Poole.
 Executive Officer.--Leonard M. Elstad.
 Assistant Secretary-Treasurer.--Lloyd H. Johnson.
 Directors.--Hon. J. Allen Frear, Jr., Senator from Delaware; Hon. Homer Thornberry, Member of Congress from Texas; Hon. Louis E. Graham, Member of Congress from Pennsylvania, representing the Congress of the United States; Frederic A. Delano and Addison T. Smith, Honorary Members; Linton M. Collins, Nelson T. Johnson, George Muth, citizens of the District of Columbia; Ignatius Bjorlee, citizen of Maryland; the President, the Secretary, the Treasurer, and the Executive Officer of the Institution.

FACULTY AND OFFICERS OF GALLAUDET COLLEGE* 1951--1952

President-Emeritus.--Percival Hall, M.A., Litt.D., L.H.D.
 President.--Leonard M. Elstad, M.A., LL.D.
 Professor-Emeritus.--Elizabeth Peet, M.A., Ped.D.
 Professor-Emeritus.--Harley D. Drake, M.S., Ped.D.
 Professor of Social Science.--Frederick H. Hughes, M.A.
 Dean of College; In Charge of Research.--Irving S. Fusfeld, M.A., Litt.D.
 Dean of Women.--Elizabeth Benson, M.A., LL.B.
 Dean of Men and Professor of Mathematics.--Walter J. Krug, M.A.
 Assistant to the President and Professor of Natural Science and Mathematics.--Percival Hall, Jr., M.A.
 Professor of English and History.--Powrie V. Doctor, Ph.D.
 Professor of Natural Science.--Jonathan Hall, M.A.
 Assistant Professor of Mathematics and Science.--Leon Auerbach, M.S.
 Director of Physical Education.--Donald A. Padden, B.S.
 Assistant Professor of English; Assistant Dean of Men.--Edward L. Scouten, M.A.
 Assistant Professor of Social Science and Art.--Harland J. Lewis, M.A.
 Assistant Professor of Graphic Arts.--Chester C. Dobson, B.S.
 Librarian and Assistant Professor of Library Science.--Lucille H. Pendell, M.A.
 Assistant Professor of Home Economics.--Agnes E. Oftedal, M.A.
 Assistant Professor of Chemistry.--Francis C. Higgins, M.S.
 Instructor of Education.--Isabelle P. Walker, M.A.
 Instructor of Home Economics.--Elva F. Loe, B.F.A.
 Director of Athletics.--Thompson B. Clayton, B.A.
 Instructor of English.--Robert F. Panara, M.A.
 Professor of Education.--Hugo F. Schunhoff, M.A.
 Assistant Professor of Romance Languages.--Rosalyn H. Gardner, Ph.D.
 Instructor of Speech, Speechreading and Acoustic Training.--Martha M. Bird, B.A.
 Instructor of English and Education.--Joseph P. Youngs, Jr., M.A.
 Director of Guidance and Women's Physical Education.--Hannah C. Meyer, M.Ed.
 Registrar.--Alta P. Domich.

*Arranged in order of appointment.

RESEARCH DEPARTMENT
1951--1952

In Charge.--Irving S. Fusfeld, M.A., Litt.D.

DEPARTMENT OF ARTICULATION AND NORMAL INSTRUCTION
1951--1952

In Charge.--Hugo F. Schunhoff, M.A.

Instructors.--Isabelle Walker, M.A.; Elizabeth Benson, M.A., LL.B.; Powrie V. Doctor, Ph.D.; Joseph P. Youngs, Jr., M.A.; Harland J. Lewis, M.A.; D. Robert Frisina, M.A.

Demonstration Staff.--Louise Babcock, M.A.; Margaret E. Daniels; D. Robert Frisina, M.A.; Harriet Gerber, B.A.; Nevelyn W. Grainger; Mary S. LaRue; LaVere S. Quinn, B.S.; Sudelle Rice, M.A.; Ellen P. Stewart, B.Ph; Hilda T. Williams, M.A.

Normal Fellows.--Helen C. Baynes, B.S.; Agnes Best, B.A.; Paul Bird, B.S.; Gunendra Nath Bose, B.S.; Lucy Goins, B.S.; William J. Goudan, B.S.; Betty R. Igleheart, B.A.; Elliott H. Igleheart, M.A.; John S. Peterson, B.A.; Betty L. Phillips, B.A.; Marian Plueddeman, B.A.; Gabriela Catini de Ponce, B.A.; Van C. Porter, B.S.; Eldon E. Shipman, B.A.; Mary C. Standley, B.A.; Jack B. Tatarinsky, B.S.

FACULTY OF THE KENDALL SCHOOL
1951--1952

Principal.--Hugo F. Schunhoff, M.A.

Instructors.--Isabelle Walker, M.A., Supervising Teacher; Louise Babcock, M.A.; Margaret E. Daniels; D. Robert Frisina, M.A.; Harriet Gerber, B.A.; Nevelyn W. Grainger; Mary S. LaRue; LaVere S. Quinn, B.S.; Sudelle Rice, M.A.; Ellen P. Stewart, B.Ph.; Hilda T. Williams, M.A.

DOMESTIC SERVICE
1951--1952

Business Manager.--Lloyd H. Johnson.

Attending Physician.--Richard H. Todd, M.D.

Dentist.--James J. Greeves, D.D.S.

Nurse.--Mary C. VanPelt, R.N.

Dietitian.--Cora S. Johnson.

Matron.--Georgianna Rowen.

Matrons, Kendall School Boys.--Louise VonWertaur, Edna Oxenham.

Matrons, Kendall School Girls.--Ruth Atkins, Mabel Hains.

Master of Shop.--William P. Harwood.

Gardener.--John H. Sartain.

Keeper of Grounds.--Harry C. Ashby.

Chief Engineer.--Robert H. McCulley.

GALLAUDET COLLEGE STUDENTS
1951--1952

Alabama.--Johnston.
Arizona.--Ramirez, Zwibel.
Arkansas.--Averitt, Crowe, Woodward.
California.--Arbuthnot, Babb, Bullock, Connors, Davila, *Diamond, Harmon, Kitchen, Kopas, Kubotsu, Long, O'Rourke, Swain, Thornborrow, Ward, Wilson.
Colorado.--Boley, Coleman, Gilbert, Ludwig, Wissler.
Connecticut.--Casey, Culligan, Diot, Fitts, Halberg, Hutchinson, Magnoli.
District of Columbia.--Holtzclaw, Rose, Tuccinardi.
Florida.--Lefkow, Themis, Wertheim, Wingard.
Georgia.--Dukes, Peace, Rucker, Watkins.
Idaho.--Cabbage, Jones, Obray, D. Smith.
Illinois.--Weber.
Indiana.--Alter, Bates, Freeman, Kane, Moers, Northcutt, Walters.
Iowa.--Darrah, Hegre, Hoffman, Irwin.
Kansas.--Greathouse, Madsen, Randall.
Kentucky.--Miles.
Louisiana.--Barham, Hinson, Liner, Machen, Moody.
Maryland.--Bean, Bevard, Flaharty, Moore, Neill.
Massachusetts.--Desrosier, Glennon, Watson.
Michigan.--Cherwinski, Foster, Germany, Sandstrom.
Minnesota.--Bauman, Burke, Caswell, Johnson, Stifter, Turk, Virnig, Wahl, J. Wright.
Mississippi.--Jackson, A. Williams.
Missouri.--Barlow, Magill, McClelland, Matthews, Rodriguez, Roy.
Montana.--Nerhus, Warner.
Nebraska.--Barker, Corliss, Cuscaden, Larson, Lloyd, Malloy, *Nuernberger.
New Jersey.--Biscardi, Lande.
New Mexico.--Montoya, *Upton, Vescovi.
New York.--Anderson, Bergman, Berke, Bragg, Ciulla, DeCoursey, Dziurzynski, Evans, Ferretti, Folts, Gutin, Hughes, Kovach, Kugel, Nordstrom, Papalia, Peterson, Ray, Schaffner, Scofield, Shapiro, Sussman.
North Carolina.--Brown, Campbell, Hinson, Morrison, Pearson, Saunders, Whisenant, Whitesides.
North Dakota.--LeMieux.
Ohio.--Braid, Crossen, Drummond, Kerr, McMullan, Squire.
Oklahoma.--Duck, Kolander, Parman, Scott, Shedeck, S. Smith.
Oregon.--Amundsen, Ketchum, Lapham, Noble.
Pennsylvania.--Dickson, Kukleski, Lydick, Majocha, Slasor, Tvede.
South Carolina.--Griffin, Miller, Shirley.
South Dakota.--E. Barber, F. Barber, Knittel.
Tennessee.--Battle, Holladay, Willis.
Texas.--Bennett, Eastham, Ewing, Massey, Mayfield, Missildine, Thumann, H. Wright.
Utah.--Brown.
Virginia.--Wetzel.
Washington.--Belser, Berestoff, Burgess, Florence, Hecker, Kimble, Lane, Merlino, Whitney, B. Williams.
West Virginia.--Bruffey, Burgess, Cox, James, McCarty.
Wisconsin.--Burr, Carlson, Czernicki, Grant, Peacock, Shawanokasic.
Wyoming.--Lofton.
Canada.--Archer, Jack, Lister, Spence.
China.--Tsu.

India.--Mitter.
Japan.--Omori.
Sweden.--Croneberg.
Trans-Jordan.--Bushnaq.

KENDALL SCHOOL PUPILS
1951--1952

District of Columbia.--Ager, Allan, Allen, Babbitt, Bowers, Burton, Calhoun, Collins, Cougill, Davis, Edwards, A. Ewan, E. Ewan, Fleshman, French, Harper, Heurich, Hoberman, Hoover, Hull, Insley, Kocher, Lazzari, Lowe, G. Lusby, J. Lusby, McConchie, Miller, Padow, C. Poole, F. Poole, Proctor, Rose, St. Clair, Sepulveda, Sprouse, Stasulli, Stone, Upchurch, Weimer, Williams, Wolohan, Wong, B. Zimmerman, P. Zimmerman.
Illinois.--Olsen.
Kentucky.--Best, McClure.
Maryland.--Chapman.
New Jersey.--Pickell.
New York.--Cunningham, Grossinger, McCallum, Shapiro.
North Carolina.--H. Brower, W. Brower, Parker.
Pennsylvania.--Smith.
Texas.--Floerke, Renick.
Virginia.--Carman, Collins, Ellis, Fraley, Galloway, Gass, Gatlin, Hawkins.
Canada.--Grabutt.
Colombia, S. A.--Estrada, Macaya.

NINETY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COLUMBIA
INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF

COLUMBIA INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF
Kendall Green, Washington 2, D.C.

GENERAL STATEMENT

The work of the Columbia Institution for the Deaf is devoted to the education of deaf students, whose hearing is so impaired that they are unable to progress satisfactorily in schools and colleges for hearing students. The Institution is composed of four departments, as follows: Kendall School, Gallaudet College, the Normal Department and the Research Department. The aim of the Institution is to promote the welfare and advancement of deaf persons through various educational means and through research work.

Kendall School

This department is for the younger deaf children of the District of Columbia. The work of the Kendall School extends through all grades up to college entrance. The oral method of instruction is used in this department. However, there are children who cannot progress orally. We, therefore, are prepared to use any and all methods which will bring results. The hard of hearing children of the District are educated in day classes in the Public Schools of the city. Occasionally some of these pupils sent to us by the District authorities have some residual hearing. We have multiple hearing aids for these pupils to use.

This past year a class for preschool-age deaf children was continued. The results of this work have been so encouraging that an expansion of this project is contemplated.

Gallaudet College

This department of the Columbia Institution for the Deaf was established in 1864 by an Act of Congress. It is for deaf students throughout the United States whose hearing loss is so great that they cannot succeed in colleges for hearing students. A liberal arts course is offered those who pass the entrance examinations. This past year students from 42 states, the District of Columbia, Canada, China, India, Japan, Sweden and Trans-Jordan were enrolled.

Gallaudet College requires of its students a preliminary, or preparatory year, so that assurance may be had that adequate high school work has been completed. Most of the entrants come directly from the state schools for the deaf throughout the country with an average of 11.7 school years.

The curriculum of the college is similar to that of any American college which offers four years of work towards a Bachelor's degree. Courses provide

basic training in home economics, languages and literature, mathematics and science, the social sciences, the graphic arts, library science and training for a teaching career. Many of our graduates go into the teaching profession in the various schools for the deaf and have been very successful in this field.

A central point in the college program is the emphasis placed on the individual needs of each student. For this purpose the curriculum has been reorganized along lines, or areas, of concentration. When a student has completed the basic preliminary academic requirements in his first two years of the college proper, he is expected to decide upon the field of interest that bears greatest promise for his upper-class and post-college career. The choice of his area of interest is determined to a large extent by advisory consultation with staff members of the Faculty within the several areas. In this process of individual guidance use is made of a series of educational, personality and differential aptitude tests.

The methods of instruction used in the college are determined by the needs of the courses. Usually the manual means of communication is used combined with the use of speech and lipreading. Few of these college students have any remnant of hearing left; acoustic aids are provided for those who do. Special instruction is provided in speech and lipreading. The college also has a visual aid department with expanding services.

Students show a decided interest in literature, particularly poetry. Their contributions have won high acclaim in literary contests in competition with students from other colleges and universities. A similar interest is shown in dramatics. The students produce and stage their own plays in the college auditorium.

The physical education program of the college stresses personal and community hygiene, intra-mural athletics, with participation also in intercollegiate competition. The college is a member of the Mason-Dixon Conference, which is composed of 15 colleges and universities in this area. Competition includes basketball, football, wrestling, cross-country and track.

Normal Department

This department of the Institution is for hearing young men and women who wish to teach the deaf. They must be graduates of accredited colleges before they may be admitted for this training course. This past year the enrollment in this department included 8 men and 8 women.

Research Department

This is a growing department and was originated to meet the demand of the schools for the deaf in the United States for some central point where research work could be carried on for the advancement of the education of the deaf in this nation.

During the last year systematic psychological testing of the students of the college has been continued. This program includes the use of a series of

standardized tests with different college classes, beginning with an achievement and personality test for all students entering the Preparatory Class; for the students of the Freshman Class, the American Council on Education Psychological Examination for College Freshmen; and the National Cooperative College Sophomore Tests at the close of the Sophomore Year. In the past year, also, was continued a series of tests, namely the Differential Aptitude Tests prepared by the Psychological Corporation. This series, given to the students of the Preparatory and Freshman Classes, offers guiding material as to their individual aptitudes.

ATTENDANCE

During the fiscal year July 1, 1951, through June 30, 1952, there were under instruction in the advanced department of the Institution 123 men and 92 women, a total of 215, representing 42 states, the District of Columbia, Canada, China, India, Japan, Sweden and Trans-Jordan. This is a decrease of 9 as compared with the preceding year.

In the Kendall School there were under instruction 45 boys and 26 girls, a total of 71. This is a decrease of 13 as compared with the preceding year.

Of the total in the Institution, 49 were admitted as beneficiaries of the District of Columbia.

There were admitted to the Institution 45 males and 32 females; discharged 40 males and 35 females.

HEALTH

The health program is in charge of a full-time resident nurse. There were no unusual epidemics during the year. Dr. A. Frances Foye continued as physician for the girls, and Dr. Richard H. Todd carried on his work with the boys. Other specialists were called on for emergencies. Tuberculosis x-rays are given to new students and new employees. Parents are expected to take care of hospital and medical expenses off the campus. A full-time dietitian has full charge of our dining rooms and kitchen, insuring balanced diets for the students and others at all times.

COLUMBIA INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1952

INCOME AND CASH

Unobligated balance June 30, 1951:		
With U. S. Treasury.....	\$ 34,287.29	
In local bank.....	<u>1,178.31</u>	\$ 35,465.60
Receipts:		
United States Appropriation for Salaries and Expenses.....		416,600.00
Tuition.....		91,563.40
Miscellaneous receipts (including rentals).....		<u>4,128.25</u>
Total operating funds.....		\$547,757.25
Endowment and Investments:		
Balance forward June 30, 1951:		
General Fund in Hamilton National Bank.....		55,136.64
Trust Funds in Hamilton National Bank.....		31,144.74
Investment income.....		5,674.23
Notes and securities matured.....		13,975.88
Other income (miscellaneous).....		<u>966.18</u>
Total income and cash.....		\$654,654.92

EXPENSES

Personal services.....	\$333,809.33
Travel.....	1,949.63
Transportation of things.....	261.44
Communication services.....	2,881.80
Rents and utilities services.....	7,959.60
Printing and binding.....	138.75
Other contractual services.....	72,632.93
Supplies and materials.....	97,838.84
Equipment.....	<u>10,718.34</u>
Total operating expenses.....	\$528,190.66
Endowment and Investment Expenses:	
General expenses for audit, bond premiums.....	829.04
Awards and prizes.....	755.00
Miscellaneous expenses.....	225.45
Investments purchased.....	48,394.35
Equipment.....	<u>6,528.00</u>
Total expenses.....	\$584,922.50
Cash on hand.....	69,732.42
Total.....	\$654,654.92

Reconciliation of Cash on Hand

With U. S. Treasury, Special Deposit.....	\$ 18,388.28
General Funds, Corporation.....	19,647.29
Building and Endowment Funds.....	29,777.81
American Security and Trust Company.....	<u>1,919.04</u>
Total.....	<u>\$ 69,732.42</u>

STATEMENT OF CURRENT RECEIPTS AND EXPENSES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1952, FOR FEDERAL BUDGET PURPOSES

RECEIPTS

United States Appropriation, Salaries and Expenses.....	\$116,600.00
Received for tuition.....	91,563.40
Miscellaneous receipts.....	4,128.25
Special Deposit unobligated balance June 30, 1951.....	<u>34,287.29</u>
Total receipts.....	<u>\$546,578.94</u>

EXPENSES

Personal services.....	\$333,809.33
Travel.....	1,949.63
Transportation of things.....	261.44
Communication services.....	2,881.80
Rents and utilities services.....	7,959.60
Printing and reproduction.....	138.75
Other contractual services.....	72,632.93
Supplies and materials.....	97,838.84
Equipment.....	<u>10,718.34</u>
Total Expenditures.....	<u>\$528,190.66</u>
Special Deposits unobligated balance June 30, 1952.....	<u>18,388.28</u>
Total.....	<u>\$546,578.94</u>

COLUMBIA INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF

BALANCE SHEET AS OF JUNE 30, 1952

ASSETS

Current Funds:

Cash:

In U. S. Treasury.....	18,388.28	
In U. S. Treasury for return.....	8,067.16	
In Amer. Sec. & Trust Co.	1,919.04	
Total cash.....	<u>28,374.48</u>	
Accounts receivable(tuition)	1,025.00	
Accounts receivable - textbooks.....	1,427.32	
Inventories.....	<u>1,424.78</u>	32,251.58

Loan Funds:

Cash.....	408.48	
Notes & interest receiv- able.....	<u>688.00</u>	1,096.48

Endowment Funds:

General:

Cash.....	19,647.29	
Investments.....	<u>86,111.00</u>	105,758.29

Gallaudet Memorial Building

Fund:.....		
Cash.....	22,100.34	
Investments.....	<u>81,890.75</u>	103,991.09

Other Trust Funds:

Cash.....	7,677.47	
Investments.....	<u>24,052.00</u>	31,729.47

Plant Funds:

Land.....	1,250,000.00	
Buildings.....	726,500.00	
Equipment.....	<u>30,000.00</u>	2,006,500.00

Total..... 2,281,326.91

LIABILITIES

Current Funds:

Student Fund Sundry Deposit

Account.....	9,494.48	
Unappropriated current funds surplus.....	<u>22,757.10</u>	32,251.58

Loan Funds:

Principal of loan funds....	<u>1,096.48</u>	1,096.48
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Endowment and other funds:

General.....	105,758.29	
Gallaudet Memorial Building Fund.....	103,991.09	
Other endowment funds.....	<u>31,729.47</u>	241,478.85

Plant Funds:

Invested in plant from:

Donors.....	1,250,000.00	
Less amount advanced by Federal Government under Act of June 10, 1872 (17 Stat. L. 360) vesting title to government in trust.....	<u>- 70,000.00</u>	
	1,180,000.00	

Government Act of June

10, 1872.....	70,000.00	
Other government appro- priations.....	<u>756,500.00</u>	2,006,500.00

Total..... 2,281,326.91